



#### **Serbian Plant Physiology Society**

## Institute for Biological Research "Siniša Stanković", University of Belgrade

**Faculty of Biology, University of Belgrade** 

# 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Plant Biology (22<sup>nd</sup> SPPS Meeting)



СІР - Каталогизација у публикацији - Народна библиотека Србије, Београд 581(048)(0.034.2)

 ${\tt INTERNATIONAL\ Conference\ on\ Plant\ Biology\ (3\ ; 2018\ ; Belgrade)}$ 

[Book of Abstracts] [Електронски извор] / 3rd International Conference on Plant Biology [and] 22nd SPPS Meeting, 9-12 June 2018, Belgrade; [organized by] Serbian Plant Physiology Society [and] Institute for Biological Research "Siniša Stanković", University of Belgrade [and] Faculty of Biology, University of Belgrade; [editor Branka Uzelac]. - Belgrade: Serbian Plant Physiology Society: University, Institute for Biological Research "Siniša Stanković": University, Faculty of Biology, 2018 (Beograd: Društvo za fiziologiju biljaka Srbije). - 1 USB fleš memorija; 1 x 3 x 8 cm

Tiraž 230. - Registar. ISBN 978-86-912591-4-3 (SPPS)

1. Društvo za fiziologiju biljaka Srbije. Sastanak (22 ; 2018 ; Beograd)

2. Institut za biološka istraživanja "Siniša Stanković" (Beograd)

а) Ботаника - Апстракти

COBISS.SR-ID 264421900

### 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Plant Biology (22<sup>nd</sup> SPPS Meeting) 9-12 June, Belgrade

#### Organizing Committee

Marijana Skorić-President, Dragana Matekalo, Tatjana Ćosić, Milan Borišev, Branislav Šiler, Neda Aničić, Jelena Božunović, Milica Milutinović, Ljiljana Tubić, Nina Devrnja, Suzana Živković, Jasmina Nestorović Živković. Mihailo Jelić. Vladan Jovanović

#### Scientific Committee

Adisa Parić (Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina)

Alain Tissier (Halle, Germany)
Angelina Subotić (Belgrade, Serbia)
Angelos Kanellis (Thessaloniki, Greece)
Antonio Granell Richart (Valencia, Spain)

Autar Mattoo (Beltsville, USA)
Daniel Chamovitz (Tel Aviv , Israel)
Danijela Mišić (Belgrade, Serbia)
Dragana Miladinović (Novi Sad, Serbia)
Guido Grossmann (Heidelberg, Germany)

Hrvoje Fulgosi (Zagreb, Croatia) Ivana Dragićević (Belgrade, Serbia) Ivana Maksimović (Novi Sad, Serbia) Jasmina Glamočlija (Belgrade, Serbia) Jelena Aleksić (Belgrade, Serbia) Jelena Savić (Belgrade, Serbia) Jovanka Miljuš-Đukić (Belgrade, Serbia)

Jules Beekwilder (Wageningen, The Netherlands)

Ljiljana Prokić (Belgrade, Serbia) Marko Sabovljević (Belgrade, Serbia) Milan Borišev (Novi Sad, Serbia) Milka Brdar-Jokanović (Novi Sad, Serbia)

Miroslav Nikolić (Belgrade, Serbia)

Mondher Bouzayen (Castanet-Tolosan Cedex, France)

Pavle Pavlović (Belgrade, Serbia) Peđa Janaćković (Belgrade, Serbia) Roque Bru Martínez (Alicante, Spain) Sokol Abazi (Tirana, Albania)

Stevan Avramov (Belgrade, Serbia) Václav Motyka (Prague, Czech Republic) Vuk Maksimović (Belgrade, Serbia) Živoslav Tešić (Belgrade, Serbia)

<u>Publishers</u> Serbian Plant Physiology Society

Institute for Biological Research "Siniša Stanković", University of Belgrade

Faculty of Biology, University of Belgrade

EditorBranka UzelacGraphic designDejan MatekaloPrepressMarija G. GrayElectronic edition230 pcs

# Nepetalactone-rich essential oil mitigates BASTA-induced ammonium toxicity in *Arabidopsis thaliana* L. by maintaining glutamine synthetase activity

ST2-3

<u>Slavica Dmitrović</u><sup>1</sup>, Milan Dragićević<sup>1</sup>, Jelena Savić<sup>1</sup>, Milica Milutinović<sup>1</sup>, Suzana Živković<sup>1</sup>, Vuk Maksimović<sup>2</sup>, Dragana Matekalo<sup>1</sup>, Mirjana Perišić<sup>3</sup>, Danijela Mišić<sup>1</sup> (smile@ibiss.bg.ac.rs)

Phosphinothricin, active ingredient of the commercial herbicide BASTA, acts as an inhibitor of glutamine synthetase (GS), a key enzyme in ammonium assimilation, which leads to the elevation of ammonium levels in plants and further to various physiological alternations, ammonium toxicity and lethality. Nepeta rtanjensis Diklić & Milojević essential oil (NrEO), rich in iridoid monoterpenoids nepetalactones, has been previously highlighted as a potential bioherbicide inducing oxidative stress in model plants. Interestingly, simultaneous foliar application of NrEO and BASTA, two agents showing differential mode of herbicidal action, suspends BASTA-induced toxicity in Arabidopsis thaliana plants by maintaining sub-toxic and/or sub-lethal ammonium concentration in tissues. NrEO effectively reduces BASTA efficacy, and the degree of antagonism between these agents escalates at increasing BASTA and NrEO levels. Regulation of GS activity, as influenced by BASTA, NrEO, and their joint action, partially occurs at transcriptional, posttranscriptional, and/or posttranslational levels, and is organ-specific. Furthermore, BASTA and NrEO interaction mitigates the effects of these agents, applied independently, on chlorophyll, soluble sugars and organic acids metabolism. Results suggest the existence of complex regulatory mechanisms determining antagonistic BASTA and NrEO interaction, and highlight the possible applications of the BASTA/ NrEO mixture in agricultural practice. Furthermore, the possibility of using NrEO as a bioherbicide in BASTA-treated crop fields to mitigate the effect of BASTA residues in contaminated soils, is suggested here as an environment-friendly approach for weed control.

*Keywords:* BASTA, phosphinothricin, nepetalactone, antagonism, glutamine synthetase, ammonium toxicity

This research was supported by the Ministry of Education, Science and Technological Development of the Republic of Serbia (Grant Nos. OI173024, OI173015, OI173040 and III41011).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Institute for Biological Research "Siniša Stanković", University of Belgrade, Bulevar despota Stefana 142, 11060 Belgrade, Serbia

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Institute for Multidisciplinary Research, University of Belgrade, Kneza Višeslava 1, 11030 Belgrade, Serbia

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Pregrevica 118, 11080 Belgrade, Serbia